Safety Data Sheet · OSHA HCS 2024

Sulfuric Acid 37% - Battery Acid Technical Grade

Technical · 37% w/w

Standard	Revised	Emergency
OSHA HCS 2024 · GHS Rev. 7	2026-11-12	Chemtel 1-800-255-3924 (24/7)

1 Identification

Product Identifier	Sulfuric Acid 37% - Battery Acid Technical Grade
Grade	Technical
Concentration	37% w/w
CAS Number	7664-93-9
Chemical Formula	H2S04
Molecular Weight	98.08 g/mol
Manufacturer	Alliance Chemical 204 South Edmond Street, Taylor, TX 76574
Emergency Phone	Chemtel 1-800-255-3924 (24/7)
Synonyms	Battery acid; battery electrolyte; electrolyte acid; dilute sulfuric acid
Recommended Use	Lead-acid battery electrolyte (filling and topping new batteries); pH adjustment; cleaning.
Restrictions on Use	For industrial and professional use. Never add water to concentrated acid; never mix with bleach (releases chlorine).

2 Hazard Identification



Corrosive

Classification	Corrosive to metals, Category 1 Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1 Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
Signal Word	**Danger**
Hazard Statements	H290 May be corrosive to metals H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

Precautionary Statements

P234 Keep only in original packaging.

P260 Do not breathe dust, fume, gas, mist, vapors or spray.

P264 Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, and eye/face protection.

P301+P330+P331 IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303+P361+P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.

P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P321 Specific treatment (see first-aid information on this label).

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

P405 Store locked up.

P406 Store in a corrosion resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

P501 Dispose of contents and container in accordance with local, regional, national, and international regulations.

Classification, hazard (H) and precautionary (P) statements and pictograms per OSHA HCS 2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200, Appendices A–C), aligned with GHS Rev. 7.

3 Composition / Information on Ingredients

Component	CAS No.	Formula	Concentration
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	H2SO4	36-37% (w/w)
Water	7732-18-5	H2O	Balance (w/w)

Concentrations are nominal; lot-specific values appear on the Certificate of Analysis. Components not contributing to classification are omitted.

4 First-Aid Measures

Eyes
Rinse with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Seek medical attention immediately.

Skin
Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing. Wash with soap. Get medical attention immediately.

Inhalation
Move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately.

Ingestion
Do Not Induce Vomiting! Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If conscious, wash out mouth with water. Get medical attention immediately.

Most Important Symptoms and Effects
Causes burns to the skin, eyes and mucous membranes; eye contact may cause permanent damage including blindness; ingestion burns the mouth, throat and stomach.

Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment
Immediate medical attention is required after eye or skin contact or ingestion; tissue damage may continue after exposure ends.

5 Fire-Fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media
Dry chemical, CO2, water spray. Use water spray to cool containers.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media
Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical
Fire may release corrosive and toxic gases. Containers may rupture when heated.

Protective Equipment
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing.

Hazardous Combustion Products	Sulfur oxides when heated strongly; flammable hydrogen gas from contact with metals.

6 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions	Use PPE as described in Section 8. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Hazard-Specific Precautions	Do not touch spilled material without protective equipment. Neutralize residue only with a method suitable for the material, then collect.
Environmental Precautions	Prevent leakage or spillage from entering drains, sewers, or waterways.
Containment & Cleanup	Absorb with inert material. Collect in appropriate waste container. Dispose per applicable regulations.

7 Handling and Storage

Safe Handling	Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Keep container closed when not in use.
Safe Storage	Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Use corrosion-resistant containers. Keep away from incompatible materials (see Section 10). Keep containers tightly closed.
Specific Storage Precautions	Keep closed in acid-resistant plastic containers in a cool, ventilated area away from bases, bleach and metals. To dilute, add acid slowly to water.

8 Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Occupational Exposure Limits

Limit	Value
OSHA PEL	1 mg/m^3 TWA
ACGIH TLV	0.2 mg/m^3 TWA (thoracic fraction); A2 for strong inorganic acid mists containing sulfuric acid
NIOSH REL	1 mg/m^3 TWA
IDLH	15 mg/m^3

Engineering Controls	Use adequate ventilation. Provide eyewash stations and quick-drench showers accessible to areas of use.
Eye/Face Protection	Wear chemical safety goggles or face shield.
Skin Protection	Wear chemical-resistant gloves and protective clothing.
Respiratory Protection	Where mist, spray or dust is generated (e.g., spraying, atomization, pressure washing), use a NIOSH-approved half-face air-purifying respirator with combination acid gas / P100 cartridges. Ensure local exhaust ventilation.

Exposure limits sourced from NIOSH Pocket Guide, OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1000 and ACGIH TLVs.

9 Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance	Clear, colorless liquid

Odor	Odorless to sharp, pungent
Odor Threshold	No data available
pH	< 1
Melting Point / Freezing Point	Not characterized for the 37% solution
Boiling Point	113–116 °C (235–241 °F)
Flash Point	Not applicable
Evaporation Rate	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
Upper/Lower Flammability or Explosive Limits	No data available
Vapor Pressure	10–13 mmHg at 20 °C (water vapor)
Vapor Density	No data available
Relative Density	1.279 at 20/20 °C (water = 1)
Solubility	Completely miscible with water (dilution releases heat)
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)	No data available
Auto-ignition Temperature	No data available
Decomposition Temperature	No data available
Viscosity	No data available
Particle Characteristics	Not applicable
Form	Liquid
Density	1.2770 g/cm^3 at 20 °C

Values shown reflect product-specific canonical data. Lot-specific ranges may vary; see the Certificate of Analysis for the shipped lot.

10 Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity	May be corrosive to metals.
Chemical Stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions	None under normal processing conditions.
Conditions to Avoid	Contact with metals and incompatible materials; sparks and flames near charging batteries (hydrogen).
Incompatible Materials	Bases (violent, heat); bleach and other hypochlorites (release chlorine); cyanides and sulfides (release toxic gases); most metals, including lead in contact with charging batteries (release flammable hydrogen); organic materials, chlorates, permanganates and nitrates.
Hazardous Decomposition Products	Sulfur oxides when heated strongly; flammable hydrogen gas from contact with metals.

11 Toxicological Information

See below for route-specific acute toxicity data.

Likely Routes of Exposure	Inhalation, skin contact, eye contact, ingestion.
Symptoms	Causes burns to the skin, eyes and mucous membranes; eye contact may cause permanent damage including blindness; ingestion burns the mouth, throat and stomach.

Delayed and Chronic Effects	No delayed or chronic effects identified beyond the classification in Section 2.

Route	Value
LD50 Oral (rat)	2,140 mg/kg (sulfuric acid)
LC50 Inhalation (rat, 4h)	0.375 mg/L (sulfuric acid mist)

Carcinogen Classification

Agency	Status
IARC	Group 1 — carcinogenic to humans (Sulfuric acid; IARC agent: Acid mists, strong inorganic, Vol. 54, 100F).
NTP	Known to be a human carcinogen (Sulfuric acid; NTP listing: Strong Inorganic Acid Mists Containing Sulfuric Acid).
OSHA	No substance-specific standard in 29 CFR 1910 Subpart Z; not classified as a carcinogen under the Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) as supplied. See Section 2 and the scope note.

Scope: the IARC and NTP listings apply to strong inorganic acid mists containing sulfuric acid, not to the liquid acid.

12 Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity	Data not available. Avoid release to the environment.
Persistence & Degradability	Not Available
Bioaccumulative Potential	Not Available
Mobility in Soil	Not Available

13 Disposal Considerations

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local regulations. Do not dispose of into drains or waterways.

EPA RCRA Waste Codes	D002 (corrosive, pH ≤ 2, 40 CFR 261.22); D008 may apply to electrolyte drained from used lead-acid batteries. Not a P- or U-listed waste.

If discarded, this material may be a corrosive hazardous waste (EPA RCRA D002, 40 CFR 261.22): aqueous with pH ≤ 2 or ≥ 12.5, or a liquid that corrodes steel at more than 6.35 mm per year. The waste generator must make the final hazardous-waste determination.

14 Transport Information

US DOT (49 CFR)

UN Number	UN2796
Proper Shipping Name	Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	II

Additional US DOT Requirements	A package containing 1,000 lb or more of sulfuric acid (about 255 gal of 37% acid, so 275- and 330-gal totes) is a hazardous substance: UN2796, Battery fluid, acid, 8, II, RQ (Sulfuric acid). Not a marine pollutant.

IMDG / IATA classifications may differ from US DOT. Verify current regulations before international shipment.

15 Regulatory Information

Inventory / List	Status
California Proposition 65	Listed as Strong inorganic acid mists containing sulfuric acid (since 2003-03-14)
US EPA TSCA Active Inventory	Listed
EPCRA SARA 313 (TRI)	Listed as acid aerosols including mists, vapors, gas, fog, and other airborne forms of any particle size
CERCLA Reportable Quantity (RQ)	Sulfuric acid (CAS 7664-93-9) 1,000 lb (454 kg), about 2,700 lb or 255 US gal of 37% acid. Also an EPCRA section 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance (TPQ 1,000 lb).

SARA 311/312 hazard categories correspond to the GHS classification in Section 2. Data retrieved as of: California Proposition 65 2026-11-02; US EPA TSCA Active Inventory 2026-11-02; EPCRA SARA 313 (TRI) 2026-11-02.

16 Other Information

Revision Date	2026-11-12
Format	16-section format per OSHA HCS 2024 (29 CFR 1910.1200, Appendix D), aligned with GHS Rev. 7.

Disclaimer: The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge at the date of publication. It relates only to the specific product identified and does not relate to its use in combination with other materials. ALLIANCE CHEMICAL MAKES NO WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. ALLIANCE CHEMICAL DOES NOT ASSUME LIABILITY FOR LOSS, INJURY, DAMAGE, OR EXPENSE ARISING FROM THE HANDLING, STORAGE, USE, OR DISPOSAL OF THIS PRODUCT.

Alliance Chemical, 204 South Edmond Street, Taylor, TX 76574. Published by Alliance Chemical from first-party canonical product data. Our authority is hands-on chemical handling, DOT/GHS-compliant shipping, and government-registered distribution — not bench chemistry. This Safety Data Sheet is prepared from the regulatory data on file for this product.