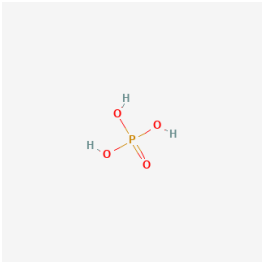
Technical Data Sheet

Phosphoric Acid 85% ACS Grade

ACS Grade · 85% w/w

Alliance Code	Revised	Revision
phosphoric-acid-85-acs-grade	2026-10-08	1.6

CAS number 7664-38-2	UN number UN1805	Hazard class · packing group 8 · PG III
 Structure · PubChem	Grade ACS Grade · 85% w/w	Signal word **Danger**
Hazards Corrosive · Irritant / harmful · H290 H302 H314		
Proper shipping name Phosphoric acid solution		

IDENTITY & COMPOSITION

PRODUCT NAME
Phosphoric Acid 85% ACS Grade

ALLIANCE CODE
phosphoric-acid-85-acs-grade

GRADE
ACS Grade

CONCENTRATION
85% w/w

CAS NUMBER
7664-38-2 PubChem

FORMULA
H3PO4 PubChem

PRODUCT TYPE
Solution

SPECIFICATIONS

TEST	SPECIFICATION	TYPICAL	METHOD	SOURCE
Assay (H3PO4)	85.0 % w/w min.	—	—	Interpreted

TEST	SPECIFICATION	TYPICAL	METHOD	SOURCE
Arsenic (As)	1 ppm Max.	—	—	Interpreted
Calcium (Ca)	0.002% Max	—	—	Interpreted
Chloride (Cl)	3 ppm Max.	—	—	Interpreted
Color (APHA)	Max 10	—	—	Interpreted
Heavy metals (as Pb)	0.001 % max	—	—	Interpreted
Insoluble matter	0.001% Max.	—	—	Interpreted
Iron (Fe)	0.003% Max	—	—	Interpreted
Magnesium (Mg)	0.002% Max	—	—	Interpreted
Nitrate (NO3)	5 ppm Max.	—	—	Interpreted
KMnO4 reducible matter (as O)	≤0.001%	—	—	Interpreted
Reducing substances	Passes Test	—	—	Interpreted
Sodium (Na)	0.025% Max.	—	—	Interpreted
Sulfate (SO4)	0.003% Max	—	—	Interpreted
Volatile acids (as CH3COOH)	≤0.001%	—	—	Interpreted

Values are reproduced from the current product reference. Source labels do not by themselves establish a supplier guarantee or a test result for your lot. Confirm applicable acceptance limits and request lot-specific documentation.

AVAILABLE GRADES SAME CAS, ALTERNATE GRADES AND CONCENTRATIONS

GRADE	CONCENTRATION	TYPICAL ASSAY	SKU
THIS GRADE ACS Grade	85% w/w	—	current
Technical Grade	85% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-85-technical-grade

GRADE	CONCENTRATION	TYPICAL ASSAY	SKU
USP Food Grade	85% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-85-usp-food-grade
ACS Grade	75% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-75-acs-grade
ACS	50% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-50-acs-grade
ACS	45% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-45-acs-grade
ACS	30% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-30-acs-grade
Technical	20% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-20-technical-grade
Technical	15% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-15-technical-grade
ACS	10% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-10-acs-grade
Food	10% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-10-food-grade
Technical	10% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-10-technical-grade
ACS	5% w/w	—	phosphoric-acid-5-acs-grade

Typical assay for each grade is the average of its recent lots. Confirm a grade meets your specification before substituting it.

PHYSICAL & CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

PROPERTY	VALUE	SOURCE
Appearance	Clear, colorless liquid	Adjudicated
Form	Liquid	Published reference
Odor	Odorless	Adjudicated
pH	< 1	Adjudicated
Specific Gravity	1.69 at 25 °C (water = 1)	Adjudicated
Density	1.685 g/cm^3 (85% solution, 25 °C)	Published reference
Boiling Point	158 °C (316 °F)	Adjudicated
Melting Point	21 °C (70 °F)	Adjudicated
Flash Point	Non-flammable	Published reference
Vapor Pressure	2.2 mmHg at 20 °C (water vapor)	Adjudicated
Solubility (water)	Miscible with water in all proportions (releases heat)	Adjudicated

Strong acid — density and vapor-pressure values shown are at 20 °C; values shift markedly with concentration and temperature. Reference concentration-temperature curves before specifying equipment.

MATERIALS OF CONSTRUCTION SERVICE ENVELOPE ≈ 85%

MOC ratings are required for this chemical class but no compatibility data has been seeded yet. Treat as no-data and consult Alliance Technical Services before equipment selection.

REGULATORY & TRANSPORT

DOT / 49 CFR

UN NUMBER

UN1805 Adjudicated

HAZARD CLASS

8 Adjudicated

PACKING GROUP

III Adjudicated

PROPER SHIPPING NAME

Phosphoric acid solution Adjudicated

GHS / OSHA HCS 2024

SIGNAL WORD

Danger Adjudicated

H-CODES (HAZARD STATEMENTS)

H290, H302, H314 Adjudicated

P-CODES (PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS)

P234, P260, P264, P270, P280, P301+P312, P301+P330+P331, P303+P361+P353, P304+P340, P305+P351+P338, P310, P321, P330, P363, P390, P405, P406, P501

Adjudicated

OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMITS

OSHA PEL (29 CFR 1910.1000)

1 mg/m³ TWA OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1000

ACGIH TLV

1 mg/m³ TWA / 3 mg/m³ STEL Adjudicated

NIOSH REL

1 mg/m³ TWA / 3 mg/m³ STEL NIOSH Pocket Guide

NIOSH IDLH

1000 mg/m³ NIOSH Pocket Guide

Transport descriptions reflect 49 CFR 172.101 lookup at time of publication. Sourced data: NIOSH Pocket Guide for REL/IDLH, OSHA Z-Tables for PEL. Always verify against the latest regulatory text before shipment-critical decisions.

HEALTH & FIRE HAZARD

ACUTE TOXICOLOGY

LD_{50} ORAL (RAT)

1,530 mg/kg (as phosphoric acid); ATE about 1,800 mg/kg for the 85% solution

Adjudicated

LD_{50} DERMAL (RABBIT)

2,740 mg/kg (as phosphoric acid)

Adjudicated

Acute toxicology values from SDS Section 11 or NIOSH RTECS.

CATALOG EQUIVALENTS CROSS-REFERENCE VS MAJOR CHEMICAL SUPPLIERS

SIGMA-ALDRICH

SKU	GRADE	CONC.	MATCH	NOTES
345245	ACS Reagent	85%	Unverified candidate	ACS Reagent ≥85%

Cross-references are informational. Confirm against the manufacturer's current specification before substitution. Competitor trademarks are property of their respective owners.

APPLICATIONS

Fertilizer manufacture, and use as a pH modifier, sanitizing agent and rust converter laballey.com

Manufacture of phosphate salts for fertilizers laballey.com

Supplied for laboratory, research or manufacturing use as ACS reagent-grade material

digitalassets.avantorsciences.com

Used in fertilizer, cosmetics, foods and beverages, food-industry sanitation, dental cleaning, and rust conversion.

laballey.com

Applications are drawn from published manufacturer and supplier documentation; each is sourced. Suitability for a specific use is the buyer's to confirm.

STORAGE & HANDLING

RECOMMENDED STORAGE

Keep tightly closed in corrosion-resistant containers (polyethylene, fiberglass or stainless steel, not mild steel) away from bases, bleach and metals. Store above 21 °C (70 °F) or expect crystallization; warm gently to re-melt.

Adjudicated

HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

Use full PPE including face shield, acid-resistant gloves and apron. Add acid to water slowly with stirring; never reverse. Ventilation required.

Class-level guidance — not product-specific; the SDS controls.

INCOMPATIBILITIES

Strong bases (violent reaction); bleach and other hypochlorite solutions (release chlorine gas) and ammonia; most metals (release flammable hydrogen); sulfides, sulfites and cyanides (release toxic gases); nitromethane (explosive mixtures).

Adjudicated

SHELF LIFE

Consult Technical Services for product-specific shelf life

For full hazard, PPE, and emergency response guidance, refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) for this product. The SDS controls in all cases where guidance differs.

PACKAGING & LOGISTICS

SHIPPING DESCRIPTION (US DOT)

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UN1805, Phosphoric acid solution, 8, PG III
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Sourced from 49 CFR 172.101. Confirm against shipping documents and carrier requirements before tender.

NMFC CLASS	PLACARD	PACKING GROUP
65	Corrosive	PG III

REVISION HISTORY

Last reviewed 2026-10-08 by Andre Taki, Chief Commercial Officer, DOT Hazmat–certified (49 CFR 172.704).

VERSION	DATE	CHANGE	TRIGGER
1.6	2026-10-08	Canonical data updated: 17 fields changed via the provenance/adjudication pipeline. • ghsClassification · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • hazard_h_codes · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • hazard_p_codes · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • vaporPressure · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • specificGravity · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • solubility · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • odor · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • pH · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • oel_acgih_tlv · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • rcra_waste_codes · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • cercla_rq · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • incompatible_materials · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • conditions_to_avoid · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • hazardous_decomposition_products · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • storage_precautions · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • synonyms · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • recommended_use · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication)	canonical_change
1.5	2026-10-07	Canonical data updated: 3 fields changed via the provenance/adjudication pipeline. • ghsClassification · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • hazard_h_codes · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • hazard_p_codes · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication)	canonical_change

VERSION	DATE	CHANGE	TRIGGER
1.4	2026-10-05	Canonical data updated: 1 field changed via the provenance/adjudication pipeline. • oel_osha_pel · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication)	canonical_change
1.3	2026-09-30	Canonical data updated: 3 fields changed via the provenance/adjudication pipeline. • boilingPoint · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • meltingPoint · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • appearance · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication)	canonical_change
1.2	2026-07-22	Canonical data updated: 2 fields changed via the provenance/adjudication pipeline. • dotSubsidiaryHazardClass · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication) • dotProperShippingName · canonical change (coa.data_provenance / adjudication)	canonical_change
1.1	2026-07-17	Canonical data re-verified: 5 fields updated against independent vendor SDSs, CLP Annex VI, 49 CFR, and OSHA HazCom 2024 (GHS classification, hazard/precautionary codes, signal word, physical properties as applicable). • countryOfOrigin · canonical adjudication / reground (coa.data_provenance) • ghsClassification · canonical adjudication / reground (coa.data_provenance) • hazard_p_codes · canonical adjudication / reground (coa.data_provenance) • hsCode · canonical adjudication / reground (coa.data_provenance) • physicalProperties · canonical adjudication / reground (coa.data_provenance)	canonical_change
1.0	2026-05-20	Initial URL-first TDS published from canonical chemistry registry.	initial

This Technical Data Sheet is provided for technical reference. The Safety Data Sheet (SDS) controls in all cases where guidance differs. Values reflect Alliance Chemical canonical data at time of generation; subsequent revisions are recorded in the Revision History above.